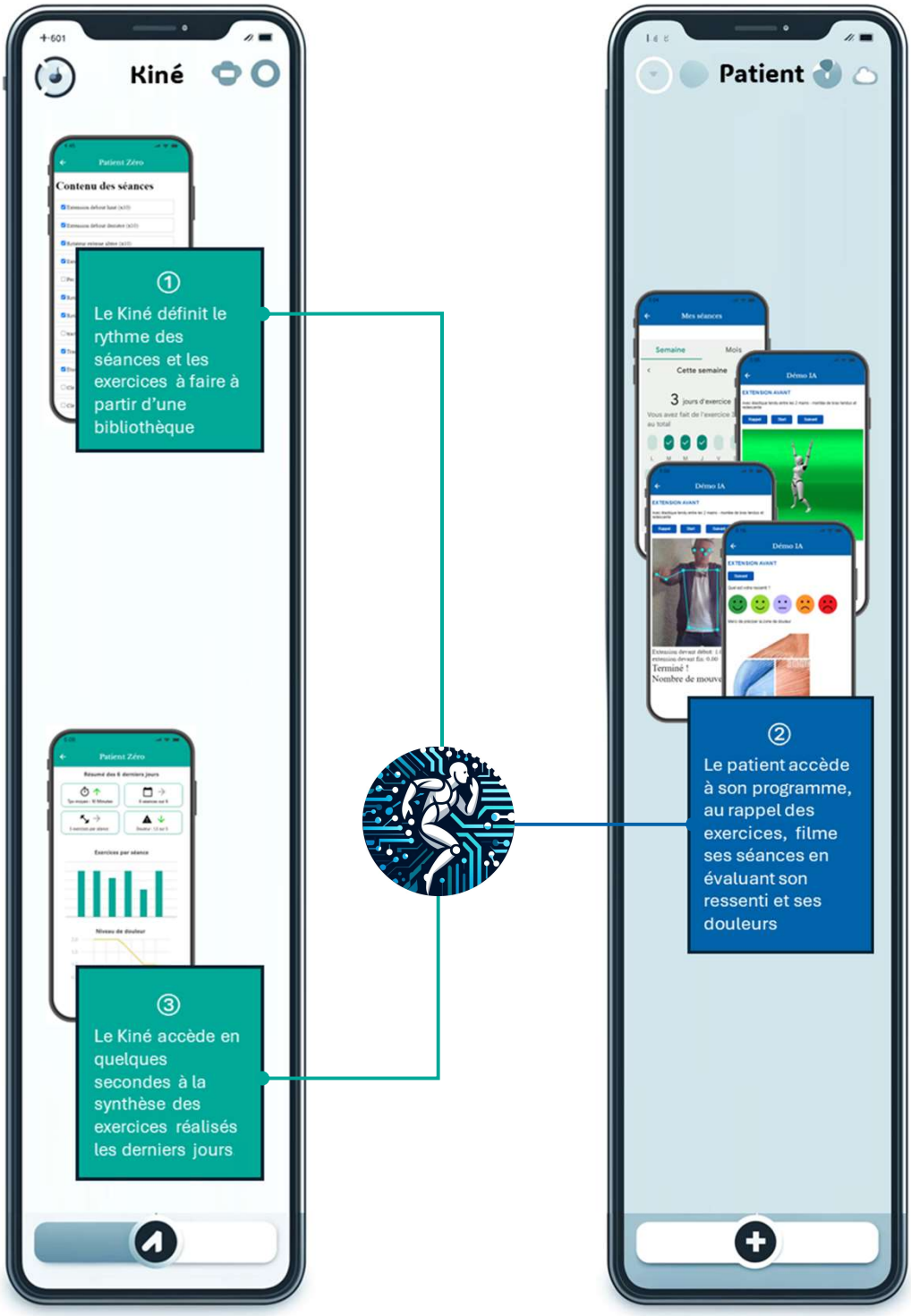KINE+ ↔ Fonctions clés